

### Curriculum Vitae

### **Personal Information**

Full Name: Mustafa Hadi Amin.

**Data of Birth:** 8\_ April\_ 1988.

Place of Birth: Baghdad.

Sex: Male.

Nationality: Iraqi.

**Cellular No:** 07706257031.

E- mail: dr.mustafah@bauc14.edu.iq, ameenmustafa99@gmail.com.

Marital Status: married.

### Degrees & Academic Achievement

Degree	Branch	Department	University	Specialization	Data
B.Sc.	Material	Applied	University of	Metals and	2011
	Physics	Sciences	Technology	Alloys.	
M.Sc.	Material	Applied	University of	Composite and Material	2015
	Physics	Sciences	Sciences Technology		
Ph.D.	Material	Applied	University of	Material	2015-2019
	Physics	Sciences	Technology	Technical, Nanotechnology,	
				Thin film,	
				semiconductors	
				and photo-	
				electronic	
				devices.	

Ph.D. Thesis Title:

# Preparation and Characteristic Study of Nanostructured PbI<sub>2</sub>/Si and Core-Shell Au-PbI<sub>2</sub>/Si Heterojunctions by Laser Ablation in Liquid.

تاريخ	العدد	اسم المجلة	اسم البحث	ت
النشر				
2016	Vol. 57, No.3C,	Iraqi journal of	Effect of Water Absorption	1
	pp:2234-2239	science	on impact strength of	
			synthetic fibers with Epoxy-	
			unsaturated polyester blends	
2018	28 ( 6)	Journal of	Effect of Laser Fluence on	2
		Inorganic and	the Structural, Morphological	
		Organometallic	and Optical	
		Polymers and	Properties of 2H-PbI2	
		Materials	Nanoparticles Prepared by	
			Laser Ablation	
			in Ethanol	
2018	5 (11)	Materials		3
		Research	Synthesis of hybrid	
		Express	Au@PbI2 core-shell	
			nanoparticles by pulsed laser	
			ablation in ethanol	
2018		The 6 <sup>th</sup>	High performance PbI <sub>2</sub> /p-Si	4
		International Scientific	photodetector prepared by	
		Conference on	pulsed laser ablation in	
		Nanotechnology,	ethanol	
		Advanced		
		Materials and its		
2010	V - 1	Applications	Hadroid a Aar @ Dh I2/a Ci	5
2019	Volume	Optik	Hybrid p-Au@PbI2/n-Si	5
	183, April 2019,		heterojunction photodetector	
	Pages 933-941		prepared by pulsed laser	
			ablation in liquid	
		<u> </u>		

### **Computer Skills**

- Microsoft Office (Excel, Word, Access & power point).
- Ansys.
- Origin.
- Image j.
- Get Data.

### Languages

**Mother Tongue: Arabic.** 

Good command of English language (Reading, Writing, Speaking).





Ministry of Higher Education & Scientific Research University of Technology Department of Postgraduate Studies



وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي الجامعة التكنولوجية قسم الدراسات العليا

No.: Date: العدد: د.ع/۲۲۱ التأريخ: ۲۰۱۹/۷۲۲

- أمر جامعيى -

### منع شمادة دكتوراه

بناءا على إكمال الطالب مصطفى هادي امين متطلبات الدراسات العليا /الدكتوراه بنجاح. واستنادا إلى الصلاحيات المخولة لنا من قبل مجلس الجامعة وبناءا على ما جاء بمحضر مجلس قسم العلوم التطبيقية بجلسته التاسعة عشر المفتوحة للعام الدراسي ١٩/٢/٢٠ والمنعقدة للفترة من تاريخ ٢٠١٩/٦/٣٠ لغاية

تقرر منحه درجة دكتوراه فلسفة في العلوم التطبيقية/ تخصص تقانات المواد وبتقدير (جيد جدا) مع تمتعه بكافة الحقوق والامتيازات التي تخوله إياها هذه الدرجة.

أ.د ، عماد حسين مرزه الحسيني رئيس الجامعة / وكالة

نسخة منه إلى ا

- قسم العلوم التطبيقية

- قسم الدراسات العليا.

بیسان ۲۰۱۹/۷/۱۶

Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research University of Technology Office of Higher Education



وزارة التعليم العالى والبحث العلمي الجامعة التكنولوجية قسم الدراسات العليا

News: =: 3/ 0/3

التاريخ: ٥ / ١٤ / ٥٠٠

No.: Date:



منح شهادة ماجستير

بناءا على إكمال الطالب مصطفى هادي أمين متطلبات الدراسات العليا /الماجستير بنجاح. واستنادا إلى الصلاحيات المخولة لنا من قبل مجلس الجامعة وبناءا على ما جاء بمحضر مجلس قسم العلوم التطبيقية بجلسته الحادية عشر للعام الدراسي ٢٠١٥/٢٠١٤ والمنعقدة بتاريخ ٢٠١٥/٣/١٧ تقرر منحه درجة ماجستير علوم في العلوم التطبيقية / تخصص علم المواد وبتقدير (جيد) مع تمتعه بكافة الحقوق والامتيازات التي تخوله إياها

و المين دواي ثام رئيس الجامعة 4.10/1/

### نسخة منه إلى ا

هذه الدرجة.

- قسم العلوم التطبيقية
- قسم الدراسات العليا .
  - على / ١١/٤/١١ حلى





وزارة التعليم العالى والبحث العل

العدد: التاريخ:

No: 2000 Date: 27-8-2012

### TO: WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

Name: Mustafa H. Ameen Department: Applied Sciences Date & Place of birth : Baghdad / 1988

Graduation Date: 30/6/2011

Nationality :Iraqi First Entered : 2006/2007

Degree: B. Sc. In Applied Materials / Morning study.

Grade: (Good)

General average: (76.382)

Rank of Graduation: (4th) out of (38) graduates in his specialization for the 1st attempt.

### Academic Record

Academic Record					
First Year	2007-	2008	Second Year	2008-	2009
Subject	Mark	Unit	Subject	Mark	Unit
Electricity & Magnetism	62	6	Properties of Materials	60	8
Chemistry	82	6	Organic Chemistry	78	6
Mathematics	67	6	Mathematics	69	6
Engineering Drawing	68	2	Computers	90	6
Computers	79	6	Thermodynamics	64	6
Workshop	68	2	Modern Physics	92	4
Extractions of Materials	72	4	Liberty	79	2
Human Right	91	2			
	The second second		A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH		

Passed in 1st attempt (73.00) with the grade of (Good)

Third Year	2009- 2010		
Subject	Mark	Unit	
Metallurgy& Phase Transformations	70	6	
Nondestructive&Materials Testing	83	4	
Polymers	70	6	
Applied Mathematics	78	6	
Crystallography & Crystalline defects	94	4	
Ceramics & Glasses	79	6	
Quantum Mechanics	69	4	
Computers	84	3	

Passed in 1	attempt (74.00) with the grade of (	Good)
Fourth Y	lear tale and the learning to the learning teachers are the learning teachers.	20
NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.		2007/200

Fourth Year	2010- 2011		
Subject	Mark	Unit	
Coating Techniques	68	6	
Biomaterials	76	4	
Solid State Physics	73	6	
Spectroscopy	80	6	
Composite Materials	76	6	
Project	92	2	
Logic Philosophy	79	2	
Computers	87	3	
Insulating Materials	85	4	

Prof. Dr. Ali Mousa Head of Department

Prof. Dr. Amin Daway Thamir President of University

Dr. Sudad Issam Younis University Registrar



Ministry Of Higher Education And Scientific Research University Of Technology Continuous Education Center C.E.C



وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي الجامعة التكنولوجية مركز التعليم المستمر



# شهادة مشاركة

عرفيد أن السيد مصرصي هادي أعمل قد شارك في دورة

التي اقيمت للفترة من ( ١٠١ م / ٢٠١٥ ) لغاية ( ١٠١ م / ٢٠١٥ ) في مركز التعليم المستمر



مدير مركز التعليم المستمر

أرد خليل ابراهيم محمود

والدرعية عيدعدا

۱. رسمه عمرانس عبلولو مقرر الدورة











# دورة مهارات وطرائق التدريس الفعال

تشهد مؤسسة العراقة للثقافة والتنمية ومسركز التنمية للدراسات والتدريب والاكاديمية العلمية والاكاديمية العلميك للتنميك البشرية وأكاديمية رايسن بيرغ ومنظمة

مصطفى هادي امين

الاعتماد الدولي بأن :

قد اتسم متطلبات دورة مهارات وطرائسق التدريس الفعال بمعدل (١٠ ساعات) تدريبية والمنعقدة في بغداد السلام للمدة من٨ -٩/٧/١٠١ وأجتاز التقييم بنجاح







مدير مؤسسة العراقه للثقافة والتنمية

د علاء عبد الخالق المندلاوي

The Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research University of Technology Human Resources Department



### وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي الجامعة التكنولوجية قسم الموارد البشرية

No.: Date: العدد: ۷۲۲ مردد: التاریخ: ۱۲۲ مردد

### ((امر جامعي))

استناداً الى الفقرة (١٠) من المادة (٧) من قانون الخدمة الجامعية (٢٣) لسنة ٢٠٠٨. وبالنظر لاجتياز الذوات المدرجة اسماؤهم ادناه دورة واختبار صلاحية التدريس (٤٣) المقامة في مركز التعليم المستمر بجامعتنا للفترة من ٨/٤ /٢٠١٩ ولغاية ٢٠١٩/٨/٨ بنجاح تقرر...

### منحهم صلاحية التدريس

الاسم	ت
فاطمة نعوم جاسم صادق	١
مصطفى هادي امين عبد الحميد	۲
هدى علي نصر الله	٣
هدير وليد قاسم محمود	٤
حمزة محي الدين خضر عباس	0
احمد حسين محمد علي	٦
حيدر محمد عباس علي	٧

أ.د. عماد حسين مرزه الحسيني رئيس الجامعة وكالة ( / ۱۹/۹/



نسخة منه الي 11

السيد مساعد رئيس الجامعة للشؤون الادارية/ مع التقدير رئاسة الجامعة/ قسم الموارد البشرية مركز التعليم المستمر الملف الدوار مهند ١٩/١٨



# Information Technology Center



# شهادة مشاركة

نويد بأن المشارك

مصطفى هادي امين

قد شارك في

دورة طرائق كفاءة الحاسوب

प्रकार है कर ۲۲/٩/٢٢ الى ٢٢/٩/٢٢

و اجتازها بنجاح



مدير مركز تكنولوجيا المعلومات





**EXC** 

This is to certify that

Mustafa Hadi Amin

has successfully attended a course in

From 15/9/2019 to 19/9/2019

"English Language Series/ language of presentation for Jobs, and interviews"

f. Yasien Mashoot Taher The Deputy of the Director of English Language Center

Prof.Or. Alaa Abdul Hasan Atiyah Vice President for Scientific and Postgraduate Affairs

**Continuous Education Center** Ministry of Higher Education University of Technology and Scientific Research







وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي الجامعة التكنولوجية مركز التطيم المستمر



نويد أشترك

( سلامت اللغة العربية والأخطاء الشائعة)

مصطفى هادي أمين

في الدورة الموسومة: ....

التي أقيمت للفترة من ( ١١٥ / ٧ / ١٠٠٧) لغاية (١١/ ١/ ١/ ١٠٩) في مركز التعليم المستمر .



الدرس المساعد مقرر الدورة

أجد فرهاد محمد عثمان

ملير مركز التطيم المستمر





ISSN: 0067-2904

### Effect of Water Absorption on impact strength of synthetic fibers with Epoxy-unsaturated polyester blends

Balkees M. Dheya, Mustafa H. Ameen\*

Department of Application Science, Material, University of Technology, Baghdad, Iraq

### Abstract

In this study a composite materials were prepared containing matrix of polymer blend (Epoxy (EP) 90% + unsaturated polyester (UPS) 10%), (Epoxy (EP) 80% + unsaturated polyester (UPS) 20%), reinforced with Kevlar (K) or, and iron woven (Fe) with one value of volume fraction (30) %. This composite are from: (EP 90%, UPE 10% +K), (EP 90%, UPE 10% +K+Fe), (EP 80%, UPE 20% +K), (EP 80%, UPE 20% +K+Fe). All samples were prepared using hand layup method and then impact test was done in both normal condition and after immersion in tap water for the same period time (eight weeks) also diffusion test was done for period's time (three months). The results showed that had been effected differently after immersion, but specimen (EP80%+UPS20%+K+Fe) had superior values of impact strength in normal condition and after immersion in tap water also diffusion test that the binary blend, EP (80%) +UPE (20%) reinforced with Kevlar and iron woven gives a highest values of diffusivity in the tap water.

Keywords: Epoxy, unsaturated polyester, Kevlar woven, iron woven, impact strength.

# تأثير امتصاص الماء على مقاومة الصدمة للألياف الصناعية مع خليط الايبوكسي-بولي استر غير المشبع

### بلقيس محمد ضياء، مصطفى هادى امين\*

قسم العلوم التطبيقية، فرع المواد، الجامعة التكنولوجية، بغداد، العراق

### الخلاصة:

تم في هذة الدراسة تحضير مواد متراكبة مكونة من مادة الاساس بوليمرية هي عبارة عن خلط بوليمري الله (10% UPE 10%), (EP 90%+ UPE 10%) والمسلحة بالكفار و الحديد ( المحاك) ويكسر حجمي واحد (30 %). المواد المتراكبة التي تم تحضيرها: عينات تتكون من (ابيوكسي 90 % + بولي استر غير مشبع 10 % والمدعمة بالياف الكفار)، (ابيوكسي 80 % + بولي استر غير مشبع 10 % والمدعمة بالياف الكفار والحديد)، (ابيوكسي 80 % + بولي استر غير مشبع 20 % والمدعمة بالياف الكفار والحديد)، حضرت جميع العينات بطريقة القولبة % + بولي استر غير مشبع 20 % والمدعمة بالياف الكفار والحديد)، حضرت جميع العينات بطريقة القولبة اليوبية والكبس، واجري اختبار الصدمة في الظروف الاعتيادية وبعد الغمر في ماء الحنفية لنفس القترة الزمنية (ثمانية اسابيع). كذلك اجري فحص الانتشارية للعينات في فترة ثلاثة اشهر. اظهرت النتشارية بأن المواد العينات قد تأثرت بشكل مختلف بعد الغمر، لكن العينة (4× الحديدة المصدمة في الظروف الاعتيادية وبعد الغمر في ماء الحنفية. كذلك اظهر فحص الانتشارية أن المواد المتراكبة المصنعة من الخليط الثائي (EP 80%+ UPE 20%) المسلح بالكفار والحديد المشبك قد امتلكت القيم الإعلى الفحص الانتشارية في ماء الحنفية.

<sup>\*</sup>Email: mostafa\_aa\_2000@yahoo.com



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

### Optik

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ijleo



Original research article

# Hybrid p-Au@PbI2/n-Si heterojunction photodetector prepared by pulsed laser ablation in liquid



Ali M. Mousa, Raid A. Ismail\*, Mustafa H. Amin

Department of Applied Science, University of Technology, Baghdad, Iraq

### ARTICLEINFO

Keywords: Hybrid Core/shell PbI2<sub>2</sub> Photodetector Laser ablationn Figures of merit

### ABSTRACT

In this study, a hybrid Au@Pbl2/Si heterojunction photodetector was prepared by laser ablation in liquid technique at different number laser pulses. The electrical properties of Au@PbI2/Si heterojunction were measured as a function of the number of laser pulses. The dark currentvoltage characteristics showed that fabricated heterojunctions exhibited rectification properties and the largest value of rectification factor at 5 V bias was "35 for heterojunction prepared at 100 laser pulses. Hall effect measurements reveal that all synthesized Au@PbI2 have p-type conduction and its Hall mobility decreases as the number of laser pulses increase. The ideality factor and the turn-on voltage of heterojunctions were determined as a function of the number of laser pulses. Capacitance-voltage characteristics of the heterojunctions confirm that all the heterojunctions are abrupt and the value of built-in-potential was ranged from 0.3 to 0.8 V depending on the number of laser pulses. The effect of the number of laser pulses on the figures of merit of the hybrid Au@PbI2/Si heterojunction photodetector namely; responsivity, external quantum efficiency, detectivity and minority carrier lifetime was studied. The responsivity of the photodetector shows a presence of two response peaks located at visible and near-infrared regions which are related to the absorption edge of Au@PbI2 nanoparticles and bulk silicon. The energy band diagram of hybrid  $Au@PbI_2$  nanocomposite under illumination condition prepared at 100 laser pulses was constructed.

### 1. Introduction

Preparation of metal-semiconductor of core-shell structure nanoparticles has drawn attention due to the excellent optical, structural and physical properties which serve new applications of great interest [1–5]. Metallic and semiconductor nanostructures have been investigated extensively for optical absorption enhancement effect by employing the semiconducting material as nanoshells with dispersed metal core [6,7]. For this purpose, the reported data were focused on the metal or surface plasmon induced local field enhancements [8–10]. The energy transfer from semiconducting material to a noble metal or from noble metal to a semiconductor when the surface plasmon energy (SPE) of noble metals matches with the emitted photon energy of the surrounding [11]. Many methods used to synthesize noble metal- semiconductor core/shell structure, for instance, hydrothermal technique [12], organometalic method [13] and laser ablation in liquid [14]. Laser ablation techniques may be done in vacuum or gas or and in the liquid environment [15]. Laser ablation in liquid PLAL technique is fast, cost-effective, no vacuum needed, it produces high purity materials, preserve the stoichiometry of the ablated material, and particle size-controlling [16–19]. PbI<sub>2</sub> is a p-type semiconducting material with a direct band gap of 2.4 eV at room temperature. Due to its superior properties, nanostructured PbI<sub>2</sub> film has been used

E-mail address: raidismail@yahoo.com (R.A. Ismail).

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<sup>\*</sup> Corresponding author.

# High performance PbI<sub>2</sub> /p-Si photodetector prepared by pulsed laser ablation in ethanol

Raid A. Ismail, Ali M. Mousa, Mustafa H. Amin\*

Department of Applied Science, University of Technology, Baghdad, Iraq

### **Abstract**

In this paper, simple and cost-effective lead iodide PbI<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles NPs /Si photodetector prepared by pulsed Nd-YAG laser ablation of PbI<sub>2</sub> target in ethanol without using catalyst was demonstrated. The figures of merit FOM of photodetector were investigated at room temperature. The electrical properties showed that the I-V characteristics of photodetector exhibited rectification behavior with rectification factor of 20 at - 10 to + 10V bias. The ideality factor was estimated from diode equation and found to be 4.5. The on/off ratio of photodetector was around 31,0 at 10V. Responsivity results showed presence of two peaks of response , the first located at visible region (640 nm) due to absorption edge of PbI<sub>2</sub> NPs, while the second peak was appeared at near infra-red region (800 nm) due to absorption of silicon substrate with corresponding responsivity of 0.21 A/W and 0.23A/W, respectively. The values of responsivity at visible and near infrared are comparable to those of commercial silicon photodiodes.

### 1. Introduction

Nanostructured lead iodide PbI<sub>2</sub> is considering an attractive layered semiconducting material (I-Pb-I) due to its superior optical and electrical properties. It has intrinsic band gap of about (2.3 - 2.6) eV [1-4.] Lead iodide has been used widely in many applications like nuclear and optical radiation detectors, x-ray imaging, photograph emulsion, and perovskite solar cell [5-7]. Many data have been reported on studying the electrical properties, photoluminescence, Raman scattering, electroluminescence, and electronic relaxation dynamic of the PbI<sub>2</sub> nanoparticle [8-9]. Different methods were used to synthesis PbI<sub>2</sub> nanoparticle for instance thermal evaporation, chemical solution, pulsed laser deposition, chemical vapor deposition, and pulsed laser ablation in liquid (PLAL) [8,10-13]. Laser ablation of PbI<sub>2</sub> in liquid has been draw attention due to its

## Synthesis of hybrid Au@PbI2 core-shell nanoparticles by pulsed laser ablation in ethanol

Raid A. Ismail, Ali M. Mousa, Mustafa H. Amin

Department of Applied Science, University of Technology, Baghdad, Iraq

### Abstract

Here we proposed for the first time laser ablation in liquid synthesis of hybrid Au@PbI<sub>2</sub> core-shell nanoparticles without using catalyst. The effect of number of laser pulses on the structural, morphological and optical properties of Au@PbI<sub>2</sub> core-shell nanoparticles was studied. XRD results showed presence of mixed hexagonal polycrystalline PbI<sub>2</sub> (2H-PbI<sub>2</sub> and 4H-PbI<sub>2</sub>) and cubic polycrystalline Au phases. Increasing the number of laser pulses leads to increasing the optical absorption and the optical band gap for Au@PbI<sub>2</sub> core-shell was decreased from 3.3 to 3.1eV as number of laser pulses increases from 100 to 200 pulses. TEM investigation revealed formation of Au@PbI<sub>2</sub> core-shell structure of spherical shape nanoparticles and the shell thickness (PbI<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles) was increased with increasing the number of laser pulses. The photoluminescence data of Au@PbI<sub>2</sub> core-shell showed an emission band-to-band broad peak at 343nm with intensity lower than that of PbI<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles. Four vibration modes were found in Raman spectra and the maximum intensity was noticed for Au@PbI<sub>2</sub> core-shell prepared at 100 laser pulses.

Keywords: Au@PbI2; Nanoparticles; Core-shell; Laser ablation; Hybrid

### 1. Introduction

Core-shell nanocomposite have attracted extensive attention in recent years, this structure offers superior structural, optical, chemical, photocatalytic, and physical properties [1-7]. Core-shell nanoparticles structures have a strong coupling exciton effect between the surface plasmon resonance (SPR) of the noble metal (core) and the excitons of the semiconductors (shell) [8,9]. In such structure, the core metal nanoparticles are well protected by shell against effect of adsorption, agglomeration and chemical poisoning or oxidation [10-13]. Lead iodide PbI<sub>2</sub> is a semiconducting material has an intrinsic band gap of 2.4 eV at 300 K with hexagonal layered crystalline structure. It is a promising material for many potential applications such as perovskite solar cells, X-ray and γ-ray detector, and optical detectors [14-17]. In perovskite solar cells, the properties of PbI<sub>2</sub> play a major role in



# Effect of Laser Fluence on the Structural, Morphological and Optical Properties of 2H-Pbl<sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles Prepared by Laser Ablation in Ethanol

Raid A. Ismail<sup>1</sup> · Ali M. Mousa<sup>1</sup> · Mustafa H. Amin<sup>1</sup>

Received: 8 April 2018 / Accepted: 26 June 2018 © Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2018

### **Abstract**

The effect of laser fluence on the optical, structural and morphological properties of PbI<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles NPs synthesized by pulsed laser ablation in ethanol was studied. The direct optical energy gap of PbI<sub>2</sub> NPs prepared at various laser fluences was in the range of (3–3.3 eV) at room temperature. Three absorption peaks related to surface plasmon resonance at 337, 435 and 507 nm are observed. XRD results show that all the grown PbI<sub>2</sub> NPs are polycrystalline in nature and the formation of hexagonal structure 2H-polytype was observed at laser fluence of 3.6 J/cm<sup>2</sup>. The surface morphology of PbI<sub>2</sub> NPs investigated by SEM revealed formation of hexagonal, platelet-like and spherical NPs morphologies. TEM images showed formation of spherical particles with size varied from 10 to 75 nm depending on the laser fluence. PL measurement shows emission of broad peak centered at 350 nm and increasing the laser fluence results in red shift. The Raman spectra of PbI<sub>2</sub> NPs revealed existence of five vibration modes situated at 74, 96,106, 169 and 213 per cm. FT-IR investigation showed a broad band at 3383 per cm indexed to symmetric stretching vibration of Pb-I clusters and band at 725 per cm related to bending mode of O-H.

Keywords Laser ablation · PbI<sub>2</sub> · Nanoparticles · Laser fluence · Raman spectra · Photoluminescence

### 1 Introduction

Semiconductor NPs are attractive and promising materials due to their unique structural, optical, and electrical properties as compared to the bulk material [1, 2]. PbI<sub>2</sub> is one of the important materials belongs to layered semiconductor family and it draws attention of many researchers due to their superior properties [3–5]. It has direct band gap in the range of (2.3–2.6 eV) at room temperature. PbI<sub>2</sub> has hexagonal structure with different polytypes such as 2H, 4H and 6H which are structurally identical layers [6, 7]. PbI<sub>2</sub> NPs have been used widely in many applications like nuclear and optical radiation detectors, X-ray imaging, photograph emulsion, and perovskite solar cell [8–10]. The particle size and distribution are decisive parameters for any application and the reported data showed that these parameters are mainly depend on the preparation method [11]. Various

methods were used to synthesis PbI2 NPs such as colloidal technique, molecular deposition, micelle solution of AOT/ H<sub>2</sub>O/n-heptane, facial hydrothermal and laser ablation [12-16]. The reported data showed that preparation of PbI<sub>2</sub> NPs in water or organic solvents produces many by-products such as I2 and I3 [17]. In micelle solution method AOT/ H<sub>2</sub>O/n-heptane, the AOT [sodium bis (2-ethyl hexyl) sulfosuccinate] was used as surfactant for preparing 2H-PbI2 polytype with average size of 1.5 nm [12]. Laser ablation in liquid LAL technique is promising green technique, competitive and efficient technique for synthesis nanomaterials [18]. Compared to other methods, LAL technique is simple, fast, cost-effective, doesn't need catalyst and vacuum, produced high purity nanoparticles, and exhibited fair control on particle size and distribution [19, 20]. The reported data revealed that the laser parameters such as laser wavelength, pulse width, laser fluence, and repetition frequency play vital role in controlling the properties of synthesised NPs [20-24]. In our previous study [13], we had demonstrated the first synthesis of PbI2 NPs in methanol using Nd:YAG laser at laser fluence of 1.8 J/cm<sup>2</sup>. Here, in this work, we report on the effect of the laser fluence on the structural, morphological and optical properties of colloidal PbI2 NPs

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### بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

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عمادة كلية بلاد الرافدين الجامعة /ديالى الموارد البشرية

أمر إداري

م/ تعيين

استنادا للصلاحيات المخولة لنا...

تقرر تعيين م.د. مصطفى هادي أمين على ملك كليتنا في قسم تقنيات الاشعة والسونار كونه حاصل على شهادة الدكتوراه من الجامعة التكنولوجية في فلسفة العلوم التطبيقية تخصص تقنات المواد اعتبارا من تاريخ المباشرة.

B.A.U.C

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معترف بها بموجب الامر الوزاري ٣١٩٨ في ٢٠١٤/٩/١٥



### أمر اداري

استنادا الى قرار مجلس الكلية بجلسته الأستثنائية المنعقدة بتاريخ ٢٠٢٠/٣/٢ وبناءً على ما جاء بتوصية اللجنة العلمية بمحضرها المؤرخ ٥/٢/٢٠ تقرر ما يأتي: منح (م.د.مصطفى هادي امين) لقب مدرس في تخصص (فلسفة علوم تطبيقية/تقانات مواد) استنادا الى ما جاء بالمادة (٧) من قانون التعليم الجامعي الاهلي المرقم (٣٣) لسنة ٢٠٠٨ بعد استكماله متطلبات الحصول على اللقب العلمي اعتبارا من تاريخ صدور الامر اعلاه.

أ.د ابراهيم رمضان عاكول العميد وكالة



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